

Spiritual-Enlightenmental Work In Uzbekistan's Higher Educational Institutions (Historical Analysis)

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Abstract: The article is devoted to the analysis of the processes of implementing spiritual and educational work in higher educational institutions of Uzbekistan, considering the importance and effectiveness of these processes using the example of the Kokand State Pedagogical Institute. The article discusses the types of spiritual and educational activities carried out at the institute, their role in student education and their impact on the teaching process. Also, proposals are put forward for further improvement of spiritual and educational work.



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Keywords: Spiritual And Educational Work, Higher Education, Kokand State Pedagogical Institute, Student Education, Teaching Process, Effectiveness Of Activities.

Introduction

Today, the main priority task is to educate a spiritually mature person who can realize human virtues, who is spiritually and morally mature and has a healthy worldview. In particular, a number of positive works have been carried out in this regard at the Kokand State Pedagogical Institute named after Mukimi.

In order to fully develop the spiritual worldview of young people, in-depth study, restoration, promotion of the sources of material and spiritual culture created by our ancestors, and reforms aimed at developing a spiritual worldview began to be implemented from the first years of independence. The richness of spirituality is of great importance in strengthening the foundation of the future. The eternal traditions and values of our people, which have been preserved and enriched for centuries, also have a special worthy place in enriching the spirituality of young people.

Methodology

Spirituality hours are held in 226 academic groups of 20 educational areas in 8 faculties of the Kokand State Pedagogical Institute. In accordance with the joint order of

the Ministry of Higher and Secondary Specialized Education and the Ministry of Public Education dated June 24, 2005 No. 138, No. 159 "On the organization of the activities of the "Information Group" in the system of continuous education", "Information Hours" and "Spirituality Days" are regularly held throughout the year. During the "Information Hours" of all faculties, students were informed about the decrees and resolutions issued by the President of the Republic of Uzbekistan, the reforms being carried out in our country, daily political events, and the international situation. Once a month, the institute held an "Open Doors Day". It was an open dialogue with students' parents, and conversations were held. The achievements and shortcomings achieved in the field of education were discussed. September 8, 2007 was marked in the history of the Kokand State Pedagogical Institute as the day when the newspaper was published. The institute has started publishing a social, educational, literary, and artistic newspaper "Zukko Zamondosh". The newspaper publishes various materials on the orders of the rector of the institute, the most important news in the life of the institute, the work carried out at the institute on the promotion of national ideas, meetings with law enforcement officers, representatives of religious institutions, employees of the "Health Center", open dialogues, round tables, seminars, trainings, and the celebration of the birthdays of poets and writers. This serves as a platform for the effective organization of the promotion of national ideas and spiritual and moral work among students.

The Institute has also developed an action plan to implement the Resolution of the First President of the Republic of Uzbekistan No. PP-2124 dated February 6, 2014 "On additional measures aimed at implementing the state youth policy in the Republic of Uzbekistan" and the Resolution of the Ministry of Higher and Secondary Specialized Education of the Republic of Uzbekistan No. 44 dated February 10, 2014 "On the implementation of the Resolution of the President of the Republic of Uzbekistan No. PP-2124 dated February 6, 2014".

On September 2, 2014, the institute held a solemn festive event on the occasion of the 23rd anniversary of the State Independence of the Republic of Uzbekistan and the "Knowledge Day" under the slogan "You are the only one, my sacred Motherland, my love and loyalty to you, my beautiful Uzbekistan".

On September 12, 2014, the IV Republican Scientific and Practical Conference on the topic "Methods of introducing new foreign language learning materials in the system of continuous education" was held in the hall of the institute. Also, various events, round tables, seminars, meetings with specialists were held for students of the Kokand Institute in order to prevent HIV/AIDS. In particular, on September 4 of this year, a round table "On the rules of etiquette" was held among students.

Health corners were organized in each faculty, and articles were presented on the topics "HIV and AIDS today", "Prevent iodine deficiency!", "Healthy marriage - the foundation of a healthy family", "The world of a teenager", "HIV/AIDS (HIV/AIDS) - answers to 10 questions that interest you", "What is HIV and AIDS?", "Protect yourself from tuberculosis", "Beware of malaria", "The truth about tuberculosis".

On September 8, 2014, a meeting was held in the institute's activist hall in collaboration with internal affairs officers on the topics "Fighting crime among youth", "Social and negative consequences of drug addiction, alcoholism and poisoning" and "Fighting religious extremism and terrorism".

Result and Discussion

In accordance with the plan of spiritual and educational events of the Kokand city governor dated November 3, 2014, in order to adequately welcome and prepare for the celebration of the 22nd anniversary of the Constitution, teachers of the departments of the idea of national independence and the foundations of spirituality, general history, the Department of Humanities and Social Sciences conducted propaganda and campaigning on the topic "The Constitution is a legal guarantee of the country's development and the well-being of society" at enterprises, organizations and institutions in the city of Kokand from November 18 to December 26, 2014. A group of propagandists, consisting of experienced professors and teachers of the Faculty of History, conducted propaganda work on the topic "The Constitution is the foundation of a legal democratic state" in the surrounding districts of Kokand (including Dangara, Furkat, Uchkoprik, Buvayda, Uzbekistan), academic lyceums and colleges. In addition, on December 3, 2014, an essay competition was held among students of the Faculty of Philology on the topic "The Constitution is my pride." On December 5 of this year, an event was held in room 416 of the faculty by students of the 3rd stage of the Preschool Education Department of the Faculty of Pedagogy on the topic "The Constitution is the Foundation of Our Happiness."

On January 12, 2015, in the hall of the institute's activists, students of the 1st "B" group of the music education direction held a festive event called "First Step" dedicated to January 14, "Defenders of the Motherland Day". The event was attended by the vice-rector for spiritual and educational affairs, professors and teachers of the department, students who had completed military service, fathers and brothers of students of this group. On January 12, 2015, teachers of the Department of Pedagogy and Psychology A. Ziyaev and S. Yuldashev delivered a lecture to students of Academic Lyceum No. 2 under the institute on the topic "The role of patriotic education in the upbringing of the younger generation." The event was attended by the head of the academic lyceum Yu. Khodzhaeva, representatives of the Kokand city Department of Defense Affairs, teachers and 120 students. On January 13 of this year, a competition for the best creative work (photo, poster) on the topics "Defense of the Motherland - in my imagination" and "My beloved Army" prepared by professors, teachers and students of the Department of General Engineering of the Faculty of Physics and Mathematics was held. Students of the 1st stage of the direction of fine arts and graphics participated in the competition, and the winners were determined by the judges.

On February 7, 2015, a meeting was held in the conference hall of the institute with the participation of law enforcement officers on the topic "Prevention of the spread of drugs among young people and the fight against it". In addition, on February 10 of this year, a meeting was held in the conference hall of the institute in cooperation with law

enforcement agencies on the topic "Prevention of crime, corruption, extortion among young people, the fight against religious extremism and terrorism".

By order of the Ministry of Public Education of the Republic of Uzbekistan dated January 31, 2013, a three-stage "Book Readers' Day" event was introduced in higher education institutions, and the "Literature Days" event was held at the institute. In order to organize the "Literature Days" event to be held in February of this year at a high level, to further promote reading, creativity and poetry among students, and to explain to them in detail the creative works of our great forefathers Alisher Navoi and Zakhiriddin Muhammad Babur, a spiritual and educational event entitled "Do good to the people" was held in the hall of the institute in cooperation with the Department of Uzbek Language and Literature and Music, dedicated to the 532nd anniversary of the birth of Z.M. Babur. At the event, Associate Professor of the Department of Uzbek Literature M. Siddikov gave lectures on the topics "The Eternity of Bobur", Associate Professor Z. Qabilova "The Genius Child of Humanity", and Teacher B. Khasanova "Praise of the Motherland in the Creativity of Bobur". On February 3, the Department of Mathematics held an event dedicated to the 532nd anniversary of the birth of Z.M. Bobur entitled "The Name of Bobur Is Eternal in Our Hearts". Teachers of the Department of Mathematics and 150 students participated in the event.

Great work has been carried out in higher educational institutions to implement the tasks set out in the Resolution of the President of the Republic of Uzbekistan No. PP-2124 dated February 6, 2014 "On additional measures aimed at implementing the state youth policy in the Republic of Uzbekistan".

On November 29, 2016, an event was held with students of the Faculty of Physical Culture on the topic "The Constitution is a guarantee of rights and freedoms" dedicated to the 24th anniversary of the Constitution of the Republic of Uzbekistan. The event was attended by the Dean of the Faculty A. Mahkamov, Deputy Dean for Spiritual and Educational Affairs R. Abdullaev, professors and teachers and 75 students.

On November 29, 2016, a video on the topic "Children of our people" was shown to students in 226 academic groups of our institute.

On November 29, 2016, the faculty of the Department of Uzbek Literature held an event dedicated to the 24th anniversary of the adoption of the Constitution of the Republic of Uzbekistan, dedicated to improving legal and political literacy among students on the topic "Our Constitution is the Encyclopedia of Our Happiness". The event was attended by the Dean of the Faculty O. Bozorov, Deputy Dean for Spiritual and Educational Affairs G. Rakhmonov, Deputy Dean for Academic Affairs Z. Qobilova, Teacher of the Department of National Idea Sh. Khudoyberganov, faculty members and 80 students.

On November 29, 2016, an event was held among students of the Faculty of Preschool and Primary Education on the topic "Our Constitution is our honor and dignity". The event was attended by Vice-Rector for Spiritual and Educational Affairs A. Khusanov, Dean of the Faculty M. Maksudov, Deputy Dean A. Maraimov, professors and teachers of the department and 150 students. On December 2, 2016, explanatory work was carried out with the group mentors of the Faculty of Natural Sciences and Physics and

Mathematics on the order “On approval of the rules for determining the organizational, methodological, spiritual, moral and educational workload of the teaching staff of higher educational institutions”, “Rules of conduct of higher educational institutions”, “Regulations of mentors”.

In addition, in order to ensure the implementation of the Decree of the President of the Republic of Uzbekistan No. F-4741 dated October 31, 2016 “On measures to prepare for and hold the celebration of the twenty-fourth anniversary of the adoption of the Constitution of the Republic of Uzbekistan” and the regional governor’s decree No. 262-F dated November 4, 2016, events were held in the regions (Baghdod district, Buvayda district, Uchkoprik district, Kokand city, Dangara district, Furkat district, Uzbek district) with the participation of representatives of various segments of the population from November 8 to December 1, 2016.

Conclusion

The Resolution of the President of the Republic of Uzbekistan No. PP-3160 dated July 28, 2017 “On increasing the effectiveness of spiritual and educational work and raising the development of the sector to a new level” established the tasks of holding conversations and meetings aimed at instilling love and loyalty to the Motherland, humanistic virtues among young people, comprehensively revealing the role and importance of national customs, traditions and values, conducting spiritual and educational events, and many other tasks.

In short, educational institutions played a key role in shaping the spiritual life of society. In general, educational institutions paid attention to the formation of a spirit of love and loyalty to the Motherland, respect for cultural heritage and history in the minds of students in general education schools. It has become a tradition to hold various events among students of educational institutions in order to promote the history, cultural heritage, and customs of Uzbekistan.

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